

United Nations

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United Nations

S/*RES*/7730



Distr.: General

Insert Date

Resolution 7730 (YEAR)

Adopted by the Security Council at its 8233rd meeting, on

Insert date

The Security Council,

Expressing its serious concern at the continuing insecurity and violence in the Caucasus Region, the deteriorating humanitarian situation, and the rising potential for armed conflict between nations within the Caucasus Region,

Reaffirming the political will and determination of its members to restore peace and protect the sovereignty of nations faced with state-sponsored aggression and intimidation wherever and whenever such situations may arise in the world,

Expressing its determination to support all efforts to promote lasting peace and stability in the Caucasus Region, and to build a prosperous and united environment therein in which human rights are respected and the protection of all citizens is assured,

Deploring the clear, continued and systematic increase in political and military intimidation and threats being directed towards Atropia by Ariana,

Reaffirming its strong commitment to the sovereignty, independence, territorial integrity and national unity of Atropia as a nation,

1. *Determining* that the situation in the Caucasus Region, specifically the systematic campaign of clear, state-sponsored intimidation, disruption and threats being undertaken by Ariana against Atropia constitutes a significant and grave threat to international peace and security and to stability in the Caucasus Region,

Acting under Chapter VII of the United Nations Charter,

1. *Demands* that the Arianian authorities comply with their obligations under international law, including international humanitarian law, human rights and refugee law for the maintenance of Regional peace, order and stability,

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2. Demands that Government of Ariana, its armed forces and any proxy forces immediately cease all provocative and hostile military, diplomatic and other related actions, specifically those directed towards the sovereign nation of Atropia, and directly threatening the security and sovereignty of the Atropian people and the broader Caucasus Region,

3. *Strongly Recommends* that the Governments of Ariana and Atropia immediately commence negotiations to resolve their bilateral issues in order to reach an agreement to avoid hostilities that will be fully and transparently implemented, with the appropriate international monitoring as necessary and agreed by both nations,

4. *Calls upon* member states to contribute resources to reinforce and strengthen Atropia's capabilities for self-defence through the provision of military assistance programs focused on training and capacity building, and, if requested by the Secretary General, to prepare supporting contingency plans for the potential deployment of a UN-sanctioned multinational force into ATROPIA.

Other matters

5. *Requests* the Secretary-General to keep it regularly informed of developments in the Caucasus Region in general with special focus on the Arianian-Atropian situation, and to make any recommendations for action to ensure implementation of this resolution and the eventual resolution of the security situation within the Caucasus Region; *Decides* to remain seized of the matter.

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United Nations

S/RES/7739



Distr.: General

Resolution 7739 (YEAR)

Adopted by the Security Council at its 8253rd meeting, on

Insert date

The Security Council,

Recalling the statements of its President and member states concerning the deteriorating security situation in the Caucasus Region, including UNSCR 7730,

Reaffirming the political will and determination of its members to take whatever measures necessary, up to and including the deployment of military forces to restore peace and protect the sovereignty of nations faced with state-sponsored aggression and intimidation wherever and whenever such situations may arise in the world,

Expressing its determination to support all efforts to promote lasting peace and stability in the Caucasus Region, and to build a prosperous and united environment therein in which human rights are respected and the protection of all citizens is assured,

Deploring the continued and systematic increase in political and military intimidation and threats being directed towards Atropia by Ariana,

Expressing its serious concern at the continuing insecurity and violence in the Region, the deteriorating humanitarian situation, continued threats to the sovereignty of Atropia through possible invasion and armed conflict,

Condemning all acts of violence and violations of human rights and international humanitarian law by all parties, and *emphasizing* the need for perpetrators of all such crimes to be brought to justice without delay,

Considering that the establishment of a ban on all military flights in the airspace of southern Atropia, the Caspian Sea and northern Ariana constitutes an important element for the protection of civilians as well as a decisive step to promote lasting peace and stability in the Caucasus Region,

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Further Recalling and Reaffirming the inherent rights of Nations for peaceful maritime activities as established in the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS 1994),

Strongly condemning the unprovoked attack by Arianian naval units on the Atropian survey ship YEVGENYA in the Caspian Sea with subsequent, significant loss of life and destruction of the Atropian vessel,

Reaffirming its strong commitment to the sovereignty, independence, territorial integrity and national unity of Atropia as a nation,

2. *Determining* that the situation in the Caucasus Region, specifically the actual and threatened military actions being undertaken by Ariana against Atropia constitutes a significant and grave threat to international peace and security and to stability in the region.

Acting under Chapter VII, Article 41 of the United Nations Charter,

1. *Demands* that the Arianian authorities comply with their obligations under international law, including international humanitarian law, human rights and refugee law for the maintenance of Regional peace, order and stability,

2. *Demands* that Government of Ariana, its armed forces and any proxy forces immediately cease all provocative and hostile military and diplomatic actions, specifically those directed towards the sovereign nation of Atropia, and directly threatening the security and sovereignty of the Atropian people and the broader Caucasus Region,

3. *Strongly Recommends that* the Governments of Ariana and Atropia immediately commence negotiations to resolve their bilateral issues in order to reach an agreement to avoid hostilities that will be fully and transparently implemented, with the appropriate international monitoring as necessary and agreed by both nations,

4. *Authorizes* its member states – working within a Security Council- mandated Committee to take action to strengthen Atropia's capabilities for self-defence and to plan for the establishment and deployment of a multinational force in Atropia if necessary to enforce an end to state-initiated hostile action by Ariana or other belligerents, should such actions commence and encroach on Atropian sovereign territory,

No Fly Zone

5. *Decides* to establish a ban on all military flights in the airspace of southern Atropia, the Caspian Sea and northern Ariana in order to help protect civilians and to promote lasting peace and stability in the Caucasus Region,

6. Decides further that the ban imposed by Paragraph 5 shall not apply to flights whose sole purpose is humanitarian, such as delivering or facilitating the delivery of assistance, including medical supplies, food, humanitarian workers and related assistance, nor shall it apply to flights authorized by Paragraphs 4 or 8, nor other flights which are deemed necessary by States acting under the authorization conferred in paragraph 8 to be for the benefit of the Atropian people, and that these flights shall be coordinated with any mechanism established under paragraph 8,

7. *Authorizes* Member States that have notified the Secretary-General, acting nationally or through regional organizations or arrangements, to take all necessary measures to enforce compliance with the ban on military flights imposed by Paragraph 5 above, as

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necessary, and requests the States concerned to coordinate closely with the Secretary General on the measures they are taking to implement this ban, including by establishing an appropriate mechanism for implementing the provisions of paragraphs 5 and 6 above.

Economic and Arms Embargo

8. *Takes note* of the continued and increasing threatening diplomatic rhetoric and statements and the deployment of armed forces with apparent offensive intent by Ariana along its border with Atropia and *decides* to take action to deter further aggressive action towards Atropia by Ariana and degrade Ariana's offensive capabilities,

9. Decides that all States shall prevent:

(a) The import into their territories of all energy sector (oil and gas) commodities and products originating in Ariana exported there from after the date of the present resolution;

(b) Any activities by its nationals or in its territories that would promote or are calculated to promote the export or trans-shipment of any such commodities or products from Ariana;

and any dealings by its nationals or flag vessels or in its territories in any such commodities or products originating in Ariana and exported there from after the date of the present resolution, including in particular any transfer of funds to Ariana for the purposes of such activities or dealings;

(c) The sale or supply by its nationals or from its territories or using its flag vessels of any such commodities or products, as well as weapons or any other military equipment, whether or not originating in its territories but not including supplies intended strictly for medical purposes, and, in humanitarian circumstances, foodstuffs, to any person or body in Ariana or to any person or body for the purposes of any business carried on in or operated from Ariana, and any activities by their nationals or in their territories which promote or are calculated to promote such sale or supply of such commodities or products,

10. Decides that all Member States shall immediately take the necessary measures to prevent the direct or indirect supply, sale or transfer to Ariana, from or through their territories or by their nationals, or using their flag vessels or aircraft, of arms and related material of all types, including weapons and ammunition, military vehicles and equipment, and spare parts for the aforementioned, and technical assistance, training, financial or other assistance, related to military activities or the provision, maintenance or use of any arms and related material, including the provision of armed mercenary personnel whether or not originating in their territories, and *decides further* that this measure shall not apply to:

11. Supplies of non-lethal military equipment intended solely for humanitarian or protective use, and related technical assistance or training, as approved by the Committee established pursuant to paragraph 19 ("the Committee"),

12. Protective clothing, including flak jackets and military helmets temporarily exported to Ariana, if necessary by United Nations personnel, representatives of the media and humanitarian and development workers and associated personnel, for their personal use only,

13. Other sales or supply of arms and related material, or provision of assistance or personnel, as approved by the Committee.

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14. *Calls* upon all Member States, in particular States of the region, acting nationally or through regional organizations or arrangements in order to ensure strict implementation of the embargo established in paragraphs 9 and 10, to inspect in their territory, including seaports and airports and on the high seas, vessels and aircraft bound to or from Ariana, if the State concerned has information that provides reasonable grounds to believe that the cargo contains items the supply, sale, transfer or export of which is prohibited by paragraph 9 or 10, including the provision of armed mercenary personnel, *calls upon* all flag States of such vessels and aircraft to cooperate with the inspections and *authorizes* Member States, acting nationally or through regional organizations or arrangements to use all measures commensurate to carry out such inspections,

15. Authorizes Member States, acting nationally or through regional organizations or arrangements to deploy maritime forces to the area and to use all means necessary to halt all inward and outward maritime shipping in order to inspect and verify their cargoes and destinations and to ensure strict implementation of the embargo established in paragraphs 9 and

16. *Requests* Member States which are taking action under paragraph 14 or15 above to coordinate closely with each other and the Secretary-General and *further requests* the States concerned to inform the Secretary-General and the committee immediately of measures taken in the exercise of the authority conferred by paragraph 14 or 15 above;

17. *Requires* any Member States, acting nationally or through regional organizations or arrangements, when it undertakes an inspection pursuant to paragraph 14 or 15 above, to submit promptly an initial written report to the Committee containing, in particular, explanation of the grounds for the inspection, the results of such inspection, and whether or not cooperation was provided, and, if prohibited items for transfer are found, further requires such Member States to submit to the Committee, at a later stage, a subsequent written report containing relevant details on the inspection, seizure, and disposal, and relevant details of the transfer, including a description of the items, their origin and intended destination, if this information is not in the initial report;

Sanctions Committee

18. *Decides* to establish, in accordance with rule 28 of its provisional rules of procedure, a Committee of the Security Council consisting of all the members of the Council (herein "the Committee"), to undertake to following tasks:

19. To monitor implementation of the measures imposed in this resolution;

20. To report within thirty days to the Security Council on its work for the first report and thereafter to report as deemed necessary by the Committee;

21. To encourage a dialogue between the Committee and interested Member States, in particular those in the region, including by inviting representatives of such States to meet with the Committee to discuss implementation of the measures;

22. To seek from all States whatever information it may consider useful regarding the actions taken by them to implement effectively the measures imposed above;

23. To examine and take appropriate action on information regarding alleged violations or non-compliance with the measures contained in this resolution;

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International Committee for Atropia Sovereignty and Security (ICASS)

24. Decides to establish the ICASS with the following general structure and mandate:

(a) ICASS will be chaired by a Special Representative of the Secretary General (SRSG) and will report directly to the Security Council;

(b) ICASS membership will be drawn from members of the UN General Assembly as follows:

(c) Standing Members_– Australia, Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, France, Germany, Gorgas, Italy, New Zealand, Switzerland, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (UK), United States of America (US);

(d) Observer Members – Brazil, China Japan and Sweden.

25. The ICASS mandate and responsibility to the Security Council will be as follows:

(a) To coordinate international diplomatic efforts to restore stability and security to the Caucasus Region;

(b) To facilitate and direct humanitarian efforts to alleviate the effects of conflict on populations within the Region;

(c)To coordinate UN-sanctioned military actions to ensure peace and the maintenance of territorial sovereignty throughout the trans-Caucasus Region

26. *Decides* to establish a military and security subcommittee of ICASS with the following structure and mandate:

(a) Policy guidance to be provided to the subcommittee by ICASS;

(b) Subcommittee to be chaired by the US;

(c) Primary task – the establishment of a coalition joint military task force (CJMT) including its deployment to and operations in Atropia if necessary to safeguard Atropian sovereignty and security and enforce an end to state-initiated hostile military action by Ariana or other belligerents – this operation will be called the "<u>Atropian Security and</u> <u>Assistance Mission (ASAM)";</u>

(d) Subcommittee Members – Australia, Canada, Great Britain, New Zealand, US, France, Germany (troop contributing countries), Gorgas and other contributing members to be defined;

(e) Observer members – Brazil, China, Japan, Sweden.

27. *Decides* to establish a humanitarian subcommittee to coordinate, facilitate and direct humanitarian efforts to alleviate the effects of conflict on populations within the Region;

Other matters

28. *Reaffirms* its intention, through its members to begin contingency planning for the deployment of a UN-sanctioned, member-established military coalition force to

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Atropia in accordance with paragraph 4 above should further developments within the Region warrant such a course of action;

29. *Requests* the Secretary-General to keep it regularly informed of developments in the Caucasus Region in general with special focus on the Ariana-Atropia situation, and to make any recommendations for action to ensure implementation of this resolution and the eventual resolution of the security situation within the Caucasus Region;

30. *Decides* to remain seized of the matter.





UNITIED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR ATROPIA

SOVEREIGNTY AND SECURITY (ICASS)

Insert date

POLICY GUIDANCE For The ICASS Military and Security Subcommittee

References

1. UNSCR 7739 (Insert Date)

Background

UNSCR 7739 has mandated the establishment of ICASS as a committee of the Security Council, reporting through an SRSG with the following general tasks:

- 1. To coordinate international diplomatic efforts to restore stability and security to the Caucasus Region;
- 2. To facilitate and direct humanitarian efforts to alleviate the effects of conflict on populations within the Region;
- 3. To coordinate UN-sanctioned military actions to ensure peace and the maintenance of territorial sovereignty throughout the trans-Caucasus Region.

ICASS has, in turn, established a Military and Security Subcommittee (MSS) with the following structure and mandate:

- 1. Subcommittee to be chaired by the US;
 - (a) <u>Primary task</u> the establishment of a coalition military task force including its deployment to and operations in Atropia if necessary to safeguard Atropian sovereignty and security and enforce an end to state-initiated hostile military action by Ariana or other belligerents– this operation will be called the "<u>Atropian Security and</u> <u>Assistance Mission (ASAM)";</u>
- 2. Subcommittee Members Australia, Canada, Great Britain, New Zealand, US, France, Germany (troop contributing countries), Gorgas and other contributing members to be defined;
- 3. Observer members Brazil, China, Japan, Sweden.

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The following guidance is issued for the ASAM operation as required in Para 14 (a) of UNSCR 7739:

General Intent and Strategic Direction

- ASAM operations will be conducted within the general parameters of UNSCR 7739 and may be expanded and/or modified if so required by subsequent UNSCRs or direction from the Security Council.
- ASAM operations as a general principle will not violate the sovereignty of other nations.
- ASAM operations will be focused primarily within the territorial borders of Atropia for combat operations, and Gorgas and Kelaria (as confirmed) for sustainment and combat support operations.
- ASAM may also operate throughout a larger, identified area of operations in accordance with operational developments and requirements if necessary.
- ASAM operations will be sensitive to ethnicity, religion and local customs.
- The deployment of coalition forces into Atropia, if necessary, is to be conducted as soon as possible.

Coalition Mission Guidance

- The US will be the lead nation for all coalition operations.
- General Mission objectives are as follows:
 - The restoration, if necessary, and maintenance of Atropian territorial sovereignty;
 - The deterrence of external military aggression against Atropia;
 - The preservation of human life and alleviation of suffering for affected populations within the area of operations;
 - The creation of a stable security environment within which Atropia can continue with its national governance and development programs.
- Coalition operations within Atropia and Gorgas will be undertaken in full coordination and cooperation with the national government authorities and forces, cognizant of the sovereign authority of the participating Host Nation Governments, their Departments, Agencies and officials.
- Coalition operations are to minimize any adverse environmental and economic impacts in Atropia, Gorgas and other affected countries to facilitate a rapid return to peacetime conditions and follow-on development activities after the cessation of any hostilities.
- Coalition operations in Atropia and Gorgas will be conducted and coordinated as appropriate with other agencies of the UN, international organizations and non-governmental organizations present in the area of operations.
- In the event of combat operations coalition forces will make every effort to minimize collateral damage and civilian casualties in the area of operations.

Desired End State for Coalition Engagement

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The desired end result of Coalition operations is as follows:

- The secured territorial borders of Atropia;
- The cessation of state-to-state hostilities between Ariana and Atropia;
- The facilitated delivery of humanitarian assistance programs in affected areas;
- The re-establishment of a safe and secure environment in Atropia;
- The completed handover of responsibility to any UN-sanctioned and/or Host Nation followon security force.

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STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT - ICASS/ASAM/MULTILATERAL

STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT

BETWEEN THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR ATROPIA SOVEREIGNTY AND SECURITY (ICASS) ATROPIAN SECURITY AND ASSISTANCE MISSION (ASAM)

AND THE GOVERNMENTS OF ATROPIA, GORGAS AND TURKEY

PREAMBLE

This multilateral Status of Forces Agreement (SOFA) establishes the rights and privileges for the International Committee for Atropia Sovereignty and Security (ICASS) and its Atropian Security and Assistance Mission (ASAM) in the South Caucasus Joint Operations Area (JOA) in order to accomplish its political and military objectives in accordance with United Nations Security Council Resolutions (7730 and 7739) issued to date, and associated Resolutions yet to be issued.

ARTICLE I: GENERAL OBLIGATIONS

3. The Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey understand and agree that the United Nations Security Council Resolutions issued to date require a major contribution on their part and will make strenuous efforts to co-operate with the ICASS and ASAM and with the international organisations and agencies which are assisting them.

4.

5. The Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey understand and agree the Mission of ASAM is to establish a multinational force in Atropia to, if necessary, enforce an end to state-sponsored aggression against Atropia and to establish a secure environment within which the international community can deliver necessary humanitarian aid. 6.

7. The Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey agree to provide ASAM with any information relevant to the security and safety of the ASAM mission, its personnel, equipment and locations.

8. For the purposes of this SOFA, the following expressions shall have the meaning described below:

9.

- a. 'The Parties' are the Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey and ASAM; b.
- c. 'ASAM' includes all military and naval personnel together with their aircraft, vessels, vehicles, armoured vehicles, stores, equipment, communications, ammunition, weapons and provisions as well as the civilian components of such forces, air, maritime and surface movement resources and their support services; d.

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- e. 'Military Units' includes all Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey armed representatives or personnel with a military capability, to include all armed forces, and armed groups, other than the 'Police Force' defined at paragraph 4e. The definition of 'Military Units' in this context does not include the ASAM, or other recognised national military forces; f.
- g. The Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey 'Police Force' means individuals who have been formally appointed as Police by the Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey, are recognisable, and carry official identification. The Police Force includes the national security police, the criminal police, the uniform police, the traffic police and the border police; h.
- *i.* 'Host Nation Support' (HNS) is the civil and military assistance rendered by the Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey to the ASAM within the South Caucasus;
 - *j*.
- k. The ASAM Joint Operational Area (JOA) is to includes the landmasses of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey, the air space above it and the maritime and airspace identified by ICASS, exclusive of other sovereign nations territories, airspace and territorial waters; l.
- *m.* 'Coalition Forces' are those national military elements of the US-led ASAM carrying out operations pursuant to UNSCRs issued to date in the JOA; n.
- o. 'Operation' means all military and naval operations and all activities in support thereof to carry out the United Nations mandate as authorized by UNSCRs issued to date; p.
- *q.* 'Designated Barracks' are to be agreed between the parties and refers to all premises and land required for conducting the operational, training and administrative activities by ASAM for the Operation as well as for accommodations of ASAM personnel. *r.*

10. It is understood and agreed that once the ASAM is established, its membership may change.

11.

ARTICLE II: DEPLOYMENT OF THE ASAM

12. UNSCR 7739 authorises the establishment of an international force to safeguard Atropian sovereignty and security and enforce an end to state-initiated hostile military action by Ariana or other belligerents. The Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey understand and agree that the ASAM is the international force authorised by UNSCR 7739 and may be composed of ground, air and maritime units from the international community.

13. The Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey understand and agree that the ASAM Commander will have the authority, without interference or permission, to do all that the

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Commander deems necessary and proper, including the use of military force, to protect ASAM and its mission.

14.

15. The Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey understand and agree that ASAM will have complete and unimpeded freedom of movement throughout the territory, territorial waters and airspace of the JOA. ASAM will agree with the Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey its use of any areas or facilities needed to carry out its responsibilities as required for its support, training and operations, with such advance notice as may be practicable.

16.

17. In consultation with the Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey, the ASAM Commander is authorised to promulgate appropriate rules for the control and regulation of surface military traffic throughout the JOA.

18.

19. ASAM will have the right to utilise such means and services as required to ensure its full ability to communicate and will have the right to the unrestricted use of all of the electromagnetic spectrum, free of charge, for this purpose. In implementing this right, ASAM will make every reasonable effort to co-ordinate with and take into account the needs and requirements of the Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey. 20.

ARTICLE III: IDENTIFICATION

21. ASAM personnel will wear uniforms and may carry arms if authorised by their orders. Police Force personnel, when on duty, will be visibly identified by uniform or other distinctive markings and may carry arms if authorised by the Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey.

22.

ARTICLE IV: JURISDICTION

23. The provisions of the Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations of 13 February 1946 concerning experts on mission will apply mutatis mutandis to the ASAM and supporting personnel, including associated liaison personnel. 24.

25. All ASAM and supporting personnel, including associated liaison personnel, enjoying privileges and immunities under this Arrangement will respect the laws of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey, insofar as it is compatible with the UNSCR 7739 and will refrain from activities not compatible with the nature of the Operation. 26.

27. ASAM and supporting personnel, including associated liaison personnel, will under all circumstances and at all times be subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of their respective national elements in respect of any criminal or disciplinary offences which may be committed by them on the territory of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey. The Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey will assist ASAM contributing nations in the exercise of their respective jurisdictions.

28.

29. ASAM and supporting personnel, including associated liaison personnel, will be immune from personal arrest or detention. ASAM and supporting personnel, including associated liaison personnel, mistakenly arrested or detained will be immediately handed

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over to ASAM authorities. The Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey agree that ASAM and supporting personnel, including associated liaison personnel, may not be surrendered to, or otherwise transferred to the custody of, an international tribunal or any other entity or State without the express consent of the contributing nation. ASAM Forces will respect the laws and culture of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey. 30.

ARTICLE V: ENTRY INTO AND DEPARTURE FROM ATROPIA, GORGAS AND KALARIA

31. The Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey understand and agree that ASAM and supporting personnel, including associated liaison personnel, may enter and depart Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey with military identification and with collective movement and travel orders.

32.

33. The Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey understand and agree that the ASAM will have the unimpeded right to enter Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey airspace without seeking prior diplomatic clearance.

34.

ARTICLE VI: INDEMNIFICATION, CLAIMS AND LIABILITIES

35. ASAM will be exempt from providing inventories or other routine customs documentation on personnel, vehicles, vessels, aircraft, equipment, supplies, and provisions entering and exiting or transiting Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey territory in support of ASAM. The Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey will facilitate, with all appropriate means, all movements of personnel, vehicles, aircraft, vessels or supplies, including roads, airports or port facilities used. Vehicles, vessels and aircraft used in support of the mission will not be subject to licensing or registration requirements, or commercial insurance. ASAM will use airports, roads without payment of duties, dues, tolls or charges. However, ASAM will not claim exemption from reasonable charges for services requested and received, but operations/movements and access will not be allowed to be impeded pending payment for such services.

36.

37. ASAM will be exempt from taxation by the Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey on the salaries and emoluments and on any income received from outside the Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey.

38.

39. ASAM and their tangible movable property imported into or acquired in Atropia, Gorgas and Kalaria will be exempt from all identifiable taxes by the Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey.

40. ASAM and its personnel will not be liable for any damages to civilian or government property caused by any activity in pursuit of the ASAM Mission. Claims for other damage or injury to Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey personnel or property, or to private personnel or property will be submitted through the Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey to ASAM.

41.

ARTICLE VII: FORCE SUPPORT

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42. ASAM will be allowed to import and export free of duty or other restriction, equipment, provisions and supplies necessary for the mission, provided such goods are for official use of ASAM or for sale via commissioners or canteens provided for ASAM and supporting personnel, including associated liaison personnel. Goods sold will be solely for the use of ASAM and supporting personnel, including associated liaison personnel, and not transferable to other participants.

43.

44. ASAM will be allowed to operate its own internal mail and telecommunications services, including broadcast services, free of charge.

45.

46. The Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey will provide free of cost, such facilities as the ASAM may need for the execution of the Operation. The Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey will assist ASAM in obtaining at the lowest rate, the necessary utilities such as electricity, water and other resources necessary for the Operation. 47.

48. Nominated representatives of ASAM will be allowed to contract direct with suppliers for services and supplies in Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey without payment of tax or duties. Such services and supplies will not be subject to sales or other taxes. ASAM Forces may hire local personnel who will remain subject to local laws and regulation. However, local personnel hired by ASAM will:

49.

- a. Be immune from legal process in respect of words spoken or written and all acts performed by them in their official capacity;
- c. Be immune from National Service and/or national military service obligations; d.
- e. Be exempt from taxation on the salaries and emoluments paid to them by the ASAM.

f.

b.

50. The Governments of Atropia, Gorgas Turkey will accept as valid, without tax or fee, drivers' licences and permits issued to ASAM and supporting personnel, including associated liaison personnel, by their respective national authorities.

51.

ARTICLE VIII: MEDICAL AND DENTAL

52. The Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey will permit the importation and carriage of controlled drugs as required by ASAM and as officially issued to individual personnel.

53.

54. The Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey will ensure that ASAM Forces and MEDEVAC aircraft, including helicopters, will be given the highest priority to transit to, within and from the relevant operation area and given unrestricted access to the airspace of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey to fulfil any emergency mission.

55.

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ARTICLE IX: APPLICATION

56. The protections hereby set out shall apply to ASAM and all its personnel, and to forces in support of ASAM and all their personnel. This will not derogate from additional protections, rights and exemptions other forces operating in connection with the ASAM may negotiate separately with the Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey.

57. (Insert Date)

Copy of Signed Original

For the ICASS/ASAM:

Chairman

For the Atropian Government:

Minister of Defense

For the Gorgan Government:

Minister of Defense 58. 59. 60. 61. For the Turkish Government:

62. Minister of Defense

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INSERT DATE

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR ATROPIA SOVEREIGNTY AND SECURITY (ICASS) MILITARY STRATEGIC GUIDANCE FOR THE ATROPIA SECURITY AND ASSISTANCE MISSION

References:

A. UNSCR 7730 (insert date)

B. UNSCR 7739 (insert date)

C. ICASS Policy Guidance for the ICASS Military and Security Subcommittee (insert date)

1. SITUATION

- a. On (insert date) the United Nations Security Council passed UNSCR 7730, expressing concern about the security and humanitarian situation in the Caucasus region, and determined that the systematic campaign of clear, state-sponsored intimidation, disruption and threats undertaken by Ariana against Atropia constituted a significant and grave threat to international peace and stability. Acting under Chapter VII, Articles 39 and 41 of the United Nations Charter, the UN demanded that the Government of Ariana comply with its obligations under international law and that its armed forces and proxy forces cease all provocative and hostile military, diplomatic and other related actions directed toward Atropia. It requested Member States to contribute resources to reinforce and strengthen Atropia's capabilities through the provision of military assistance programmes of all types.
- b. Deploring the continued and systematic increase in political and military intimidation and threats being directed by Ariana towards Atropia, on *(insert date)* the United Nations Security Council passed UNSCR 7739, in particular strongly condemning the unprovoked attack by Ariana naval units on an Atropian survey ship operating in the Caspian Sea resulting in heavy loss of life. It determined that the military actions undertaken by Ariana against Atropia constitute a significant and grave threat to international peace and stability, and acting again under Chapter VII, Article 41 of the UN Charter, the Security Council reiterated the demands on the Ariana authorities cited previously in UNSCR 7730, authorizing Member states to strengthen Atropia's capabilities for self-defence and to plan for the establishment and deployment of a multinational force in Atropia, if necessary, to enforce an end to state-initiated hostile action by Ariana or other belligerents, should such actions commence and encroach on Atropian sovereign territory. The name of the UN-sanctioned mission is the Atropia Security and Assistance Mission (ASAM).
- c. The UN Security Council decided to take action to deter further aggressive action towards Atropia by Ariana through the establishment of an economic and arms embargo. UNSCR 7739 called upon Member States to deploy maritime forces to the area and to use all necessary means to halt all maritime shipping to and from the area in order to inspect their cargoes and destinations and to ensure strict implementation of the arms embargo. Australia, Canada, France, Germany, New Zealand, the UK and the US have offered maritime forces to undertake this action, acting within a UN-mandated coalition.
- d. UNSCR 7739 mandated the establishment of an International Committee for Atropia Sovereignty and Security (ICASS) to coordinate international diplomatic efforts to restore stability and security to the Caucasus region, to facilitate and direct humanitarian efforts and

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to co-ordinate UN-sanctioned military actions to ensure peace and the maintenance of territorial sovereignty throughout the region.

- e. The ICASS has established a Military and Security Subcommittee (MSS) charged with the establishment of a coalition military task force, including its deployment to and operations in Atropia, if necessary, to safeguard Atropian sovereignty and security and enforce an end to state-initiated hostile military action by Ariana or other belligerents. The ICASS MSS will be chaired by the US and members include Australia, Canada, France, Germany, New Zealand, the UK and the US (the Troop Contributing Nations) plus Gorgas, Kalaria, Atropia and other contributing members to be defined. Observer members include Brazil, China, Japan and Sweden.
- f. The essential first step will be to deploy a coalition force to establish a safe and secure environment to deter Arianian aggression and in which Atropia can maintain sovereignty over its territory. The United States has accepted the role of Lead Nation, has identified the responsible strategic level command (EUCOM) and has named the coalition Force Commander. The coalition force will be known as Combined Joint Task Force Operation IRON GUARDIAN (CJTF-OIG) and will consist of land, sea, air and special operations units from Australia, Canada, France, Germany, New Zealand, the United Kingdom and the United States. The United States has offered to be the lead Troop Contributing Nation (TCN), providing the majority of critical force enablers.
- g. The Governments of Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey have consented, subject to SOFAs, to allow CJTF-OIG forces to stage through their territories, to station forces involved in supporting its operations and to overflights of their territories.

2. ICASS STRATEGIC DIRECTION AND GUIDANCE TO MSS

- a. Military operations will be conducted within the parameters of UNSCR 7739 and may be expanded and/or modified if so required by subsequent UNSCRs or direction from the Security Council.
- b. Military operations as a general principle will not violate the sovereignty of other nations.
- c. Military operations will be focused primarily within the territorial borders of Atropia (but not including Lower Janga) for combat operations, and Gorgas and Kalaria (as confirmed) for stationing of air component, sustainment and combat support organizations.
- d. Military operations may be conducted throughout a larger, identified area of operations in accordance with operational developments and requirements if necessary.
- e. Military operations will be sensitive to local ethnicity, religion and customs.
- f. The deployment of coalition forces into Atropia, if necessary, is to be conducted as soon as possible.
- g. Military operations within Atropia, Gorgas and Kalaria will be undertaken in full coordination and cooperation with the national government authorities and forces, cognizant of the sovereign authority of the participating Host Nation Governments, their Departments, Agencies and officials.
- h. Military operations are to minimize any adverse environmental and economic impacts in Atropia, Gorgas and Kalaria, in order to facilitate a rapid return to peacetime conditions and follow-on development activities after the cessation of any hostilities.

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- i. Military operations in Atropia, Gorgas and Kalaria will be conducted and coordinated as appropriate with other agencies of the UN, international organizations and non-governmental organizations present in the area of operations.
- j. In the event of combat operations, coalition forces will make every effort to minimize collateral damage and civilian casualties in the area of operations.

3. MILITARY STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES

- Facilitation of the efforts of contributing nations providing military assistance to the Government of Atropia to improve and strengthen the capacities of their national security forces.
- b. Deterrence of external military aggression against Atropia.
- c. Enforcement of an economic and arms embargo in accordance with UNSCR 7739.
- d. Restoration, if necessary, and maintenance of Atropian territorial sovereignty.
- e. Preservation of human life and alleviation of suffering for affected populations within the area of operations, including the facilitation of humanitarian programmes.
- f. Establishment of a secure and stable environment within which Atropia can continue with its national governance and development programmes.

4. DESIRED MILITARY STRATEGIC END STATE.

The Desired Military Strategic End State remains the establishment of a sufficiently secure and stable environment in Atropia and improved capability of Atropian security forces such that state-sponsored hostilities have ceased, territorial borders are secure, humanitarian assistance programmes operate unhindered and transition to a UN-sanctioned and/or Host Nation follow-on security force is complete.

5. ICASS CENTRE OF GRAVITY.

The strategic Centre of Gravity is coalition cohesion and resolve to enforce UNSCRs 7730, 7739 and subsequent UNSCRs mandating the coalition deployment in support of the ASAM.

6. DIRECTION TO CJTF-OIG

- a. Prepare a military strategic estimate.
- b. Identify, in consultation with the ICASS Military Security Subcommittee, available forces that could deploy into a recommended area of operations.
- c. Recommend the size and composition of CJTF-OIG.
- d. Consider the deployment, if circumstances warrant, of an immediately available highreadiness deterrence force to operate in conjunction with Atropian security forces, in advance of the main coalition force.
- e. Deploy CJTF-OIG as soon as feasible to establish a secure and stable environment in Atropia.
- f. Maintain good relations with Atropia, Gorgas and Kalaria throughout, while remaining cognizant of their relations with each other and other nations in the region.

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g. Conduct initial CJTF-OIG training following in-theatre transfer of command authority of national forces to Commander CJTF-OIG.

7. <u>LIMITATIONS</u>

a. Constraints

- (1) CJTF-OIG will minimize use of scarce local resources.
- (2) CJTF-OIG will minimize collateral damage and civilian casualties.
- (3) The Commander CJTF-OIG is authorized to liaise directly with the armed forces commanders of the Troop Contributing Nations (TCNs) and the armed forces commanders and senior government officials of Host Nations.
- (4) CJTF-OIG will work closely with ICASS and the UN SRSG to facilitate the work of UN agencies, IOs and NGOs.
- (5) CJTF-OIG will operate in accordance with the SOFAs to be established with Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey.
- (6) The United States will provide strategic-level support and critical force enablers.
- (7) CJTF-OIG will be supported by a US-led Expeditionary Sustainment Command with subordinate US and multinational formations as well as Host Nation support from Atropia, Gorgas and Turkey.

b. Restraints

- (1) CJTF-OIG operations will not disrupt the use of civilian air routes over Gorgas or Turkey.
- (2) CJTF-OIG operations will not adversely affect the economies of Gorgas or Turkey.
- (3) CJTF-OIG will not station forces, overfly or operate in the Province/Region of Lower Janga, which is an area contested by both Atropia and Limaria and is not included in the area of operations.

8. STATEMENT OF LOGISTIC CAPABILITY.

Sustainment requirements must anticipate a minimum 12-month deployment.

9. COMMAND AND SIGNAL

- a. <u>Command</u>
 - (1) The ICASS MSS has confirmed with the Lead Nation (United States) that Gen XY Zzzz is appointed Commander CJTF-OIG (COMCJTF-OIG).
 - (2) The ICASS MSS has confirmed that Atropia will provide the Deputy Commander CJTF-OIG (DCOMCJTF-OIG).
 - (3) Designation and stand-up the CJTF-OIG Headquarters is to commence as soon as possible.

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b. <u>**Reporting.**</u> COMCJTF-OIG is to submit an executive summary of the CJTF-OIG estimate and proposed courses of action to the ICASS MSS.

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United Nations

S/RES/7752



Distr.: General

Insert Date

Resolution 7752 (YEAR)

Adopted by the Security Council at its 8293rd meeting, on

Insert date

The Security Council,

Recalling its previous debates and the statements of its President and member states concerning the security situation in the Caucasus and its **Resolutions 7730** and **7739** and in particular **paragraphs 4**, **14 and 15** of UNSCR 7739,

Condemning all acts of state-sponsored intimidation and threat of armed force affecting the legitimate sovereignty of other nations,

Deploring the continued and systematic increase in political and military intimidation and threats being directed towards Atropia by Ariana,

Condemning in the strongest possible terms the recent armed invasion of Atropian territory by elements of the Ariana armed forces and the commencement of offensive operations and hostilities in Atropia,

Deploring the loss of innocent lives and the destruction of property in Atropia by elements of the Ariana armed forces,

Expressing its determination to support all efforts to promote lasting peace and stability in the Caucasus Region, and to build a prosperous and united environment therein in which human rights are respected and the protection of all citizens is assured,

Reaffirming the political will and determination of its members to take whatever measures necessary, up to and including the deployment of military forces to restore peace and protect the sovereignty of nations faced with state-sponsored aggression and intimidation wherever and whenever such situations may arise in the world,

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Reaffirming its commitment to the sovereignty, unity, independence and territorial integrity of Atropia, and *recalling* the importance of the principles of good neighbourliness, non-interference and regional cooperation,

Condemning all acts of violence and violations of human rights and international humanitarian law by all parties, and *emphasizing* the need for perpetrators of all such crimes to be brought to justice without delay,

Expressing concern at the plight of refugees forced to flee instability and unrest in the border regions of Atropia and Ariana,

Reaffirming its strong commitment to the sovereignty, independence, territorial integrity and national unity of Atropia as a nation,

Recalling in this regard that all parties must respect human rights and international humanitarian law,

Taking note of its previous debates and the statements of its President and member states concerning the deteriorating security situation in the Caucasus with specific reference to Ariana military aggression against Atropia,

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etermining that the situation in the Caucasus, specifically the actual commencement of offensive military operations by Ariana against Atropia constitutes a threat to international peace and security and to stability in the region,

Acting under Chapter VII, Article 42 of the United Nations Charter,

1. *Demands* that Government of Ariana and any proxy forces immediately cease all provocative and hostile military and diplomatic actions, specifically those directed towards the sovereign nation of Atropia, and directly threatening the security and sovereignty of the Atropian people and the broader Caucasus Region,

2. *Demands* that the Government of Ariana withdraw all elements of its armed forces from Atropian sovereign territory,

3. *Demands* that the Arianian authorities comply with their obligations under international law, including international humanitarian law, human rights and refugee law for the maintenance of Regional peace, order and stability,

4. *Authorizes* its member states – with reference to Chapter VII, Articles 46 and 47 of the United Nations Charter, and working within the context of paragraphs 14 and 15 of UNSCR 7739 to establish and deploy a multinational military force in Atropia – Atropian Security and Assistance Mission (ASAM) to enforce an end to state-initiated hostile action by Ariana or other belligerents with the following objectives:

(a) The expulsion of Ariana forces from Atropian territory, the <u>restoration and</u> <u>maintenance</u> of Atropian sovereignty and the <u>deterrence</u> of any further external aggression against Atropian sovereign territory;

(b) The preservation of human life and the alleviation of suffering for affected populations within Atropia including the facilitation of humanitarian programs;

(c) The re-establishment of a safe and secure environment in Atropia within which the national government can continue with its own programs for national development, peace and prosperity.

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5. *Directs* that the multinational, military coalition (ASAM) will work within the following general parameters:

(a) Overall command and control to be exercised by the United States;

(b) Initial troop contributing nations – the United States, Australia, Canada, New Zealand, France, Germany and the United Kingdom to be augmented by resources (all types) of other member states;

(c) The primary focus of operations will be within the territorial boundaries of Atropia. Operations elsewhere in theatre may be conducted if required to support or achieve the objectives set out in paragraph 4 above;

(d) All coalition operations within Atropia will be undertaken in full coordination and cooperation with Atropia authorities and forces, cognizant of the sovereign authority of the Government of Atropia, its Departments, Agencies and officials;

(e) The coalition force to be established, deployed and conduct operations in Atropia for an initial period of twelve months after arrival in theatre with extensions and/or termination of activities to be determined by discussion within the Security Council;

(f) Coalition military operations are to minimize any adverse environmental and economic impacts in Atropia and the Caucasus more broadly to facilitate a rapid return to peacetime conditions and follow-on development activities after the cessation of hostilities.

6. *Strongly Recommends* that the Governments of Ariana and Atropia immediately commence negotiations to resolve their bilateral issues in order to reach an agreement to avoid hostilities that will be fully and transparently implemented, with the appropriate international monitoring as necessary and agreed by both nations,

Protection of Civilians

7. *Authorizes* Member States acting nationally or through international organizations or arrangements, and acting in cooperation with the Secretary General to take all necessary measures to protect civilians and civilian populated areas under threat of attack in Atropia

And requests the Member States concerned to inform the Secretary General immediately of the measures they take pursuant to the authorization conferred in this paragraph which shall be immediately reported to the Security Council.

Other matters

8. *Requests* all United Nations organizations to coordinate their humanitarian efforts with the SRSG and the HRC and urges all other non-government agencies operating in, or planning to operate in, Atropia to coordinate their activities with the HRC,

9. *Declares* its commitment, upon the cessation of hostilities, to assist the people of Atropia in their efforts to establish a peaceful, united and prosperous nation,

10. *Urges* the various agencies of the United Nations, the World Bank and the parties, in association with other bilateral and multilateral donors, to continue their efforts to prepare for the rapid delivery of an assistance package for the reconstruction and economic development of Atropia, including official development assistance, possible debt relief and trade access, to be implemented once there is a cessation of hostilities,

11. *Welcomes* the initiative of the Government of Norway to convene an international donors' conference for the reconstruction and economic development of Atropia upon the cessation of hostilities,

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12. *Reiterates* its readiness, upon the cessation of hostilities, to consider establishing a subsequent United Nations peace support operation and reiterates its request to the Secretary-General to submit to the Council, as soon as possible after the cessation of hostilities, recommendations for the size, structure, mandate of such an operation, including also a timetable for its deployment,

13. *Emphasizes* that an agreement to cease hostilities will contribute towards sustainable peace and stability throughout the Caucasus Region and to the efforts to address the crisis in Atropia, and underlines the need for a national and inclusive approach, including the role of women in line with SCR 1325, towards reconciliation and peace-building,

14. *Strongly* urges Member States to provide the supporting equipment, logistical, financial, material, and other necessary resources to the multilateral, military coalition established under paragraph 4 above,

15. *Reiterates* its call on Member States to provide urgent and generous contributions to the humanitarian efforts under way in Atropia,

16. *Requests* the Secretary-General to keep it regularly informed of developments in Atropia and the Caucasus Region, and to make any recommendations for action to ensure implementation of this resolution and its previous resolutions.

17. *Commits* to remain seized of this matter until a satisfactory conclusion is reached as outlined in paragraph 4 above.

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United Nations

S/RES/7768



Distr.: General

Insert Date

Resolution 7768 (YEAR)

Adopted by the Security Council at its 8322nd meeting, on

Insert date

The Security Council,

Recalling its previous debates and the statements of its President and member states concerning the security situation in the Caucasus and its **Resolutions 7730**, **7739** and **7752** (in particular **paragraphs 4, 12** and **14** of UNSCR 7752),

Reaffirming its strong commitment to the security, stability and territorial integrity of Atropia,

Reaffirming the basic principles of peacekeeping, including consent of the parties, impartiality, and non-use of force, except in self-defence and defence of the mandate, and

Recognizing that the mandate of each peacekeeping mission is specific to the need and situation of the country concerned, *understanding* multidimensional peacekeeping operations facilitate the diplomatic/political process, protect civilians, assist in the disarmament, demobilization and reintegration of combatants; and assist in restoring the rule of law, and that peacekeeping operations may use force to defend themselves, their mandate, and civilians,

Condemning strongly the offensive launched on XXXXXX by Ariana and the continued criminal acts of extremist and armed groups operating in Atropia and,

Stressing that coordinated de-stabilizing actions can only be defeated by a sustained and comprehensive approach involving the active participation and collaboration of all States, and regional organizations to impede, impair, and isolate the threat, and,

Reaffirming that extremism and criminal activities could not and should not be associated with any religion, nationality or civilization,

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Welcoming the swift action by the Combined Joint Task Force-Operation Iron Guardian (CJTF-OIG), at the request of the United Nations and the authorities of Atropia, that stopped the offensive of Ariana and the extremist acts of unrestrained insurgents, criminals and armed groups in the south of Atropia and *commending* the actions that restored the territorial integrity of Atropia by the Atropian Defence and Security Forces, with the support of the Combined Joint Task Force –Operation Iron Guardian (CJTF-OIG),

Insisting that all parties respect and are in compliance with all aspects of the Cease Fire Agreement,

Stressing the need to work expeditiously toward the restoration of a secure and stable environment essential for democratic governance and constitutional order, and

Emphasizing the importance for the authorities of Atropia to move swiftly in a process of inclusive dialogue and active engagement with Atropian political groups, including those who have previously advocated independence, are prepared to cease hostilities, have cut off all ties with terrorist organizations and who recognize, without conditions, the unity and territorial integrity of the Atropian State,

Remaining seriously concerned over the significant ongoing food and humanitarian crisis in the South Caucasus region and over the insecurity which hinders humanitarian access, exacerbated by the presence of armed groups, extremists and criminal networks, and their activities, the presence of landmines as well as the continued proliferation of weapons from within and outside the region that threatens the peace, security, and stability of States in this region,

Emphasizing the need for all parties to uphold and respect the humanitarian principles of humanity, neutrality, impartiality and independence in order to ensure the continued provision of humanitarian assistance, the safety of civilians receiving assistance and the security of humanitarian personnel operating in Atropia and *stressing* the importance of humanitarian assistance being delivered on the basis of need,

Condemning strongly the reports of retaliatory attacks and criminal acts perpetrated against civilians, and *calling upon* all parties to bring an end to such violations and abuses and to comply with their obligations under applicable international law,

Expressing its continued concern over the serious threats posed by transnational organized crime in the South Caucasus region, and its increasing links, in some cases, with extremism, and

Strongly condemning the criminal acts conducted with the aim of raising funds or gaining political concessions, *noting the* increase in such criminal acts in the South Caucasus region, and *underscoring* the urgent need to address these issues,

Commending the Combined Joint Task Force-Operation Iron Guardian, the ICASS, and the the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), as well as

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the Secretary-General, for their intensive efforts to end hostilities in Atropia, *welcoming* the establishment by the EU and the United Nations of a Combined Joint Task Force for Atropia, *encouraging* them to maintain coordination in support of the stabilization of the situation in Atropia,

Commending the contributions pledged at the Donors conference organized by the UN in New York on Date XXXX in support of the CJTF-OIG and the Atropian Defence and Security Forces, *welcoming* actual contributions already made, *urging* all donors to translate their pledges into actual contributions and *calling upon* other Member States and regional and international organizations to also contribute generously,

Taking note of the letter, dated Date XXXX, addressed to the Secretary-General by the authorities of Atropia, which requests the deployment of a United Nations operation to assist in the stabilization and restoration of a secure environment to support the authority and the sovereignty of the Atropian State throughout its national territory,

Taking note of the letter, dated Date XXXX, addressed to the Secretary-General by the Chairman of the ICASS sub-committee recommending the transformation of CJTF-OIG into a United Nations stabilization mission and

Taking note of the communiqué, dated Date XXXX, of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), as well as the attached letter dated Date XXXX and addressed to the Secretary-General by the EU Commissioner for Peace and Security, expressing EU support for the transformation of CJTF-OIG into a United Nations stabilization operation in Atropia,

Taking note of the report of the Secretary-General. Dated Date XXXX, on the situation in Atropia, including recommendations and options for establishing a United Nations stabilization operation in Atropia,

Emphasizing that the authorities of Atropia have primary responsibility for resolving the interlinked challenges facing their country and protecting all their citizens and that any sustainable solution to the crisis in Atropia should be Atropian-owned, *also emphasizing* that the cooperation among the countries of the region will be crucial for lasting peace and stability in Atropia,

Encouraging the international community to provide broad support to resolve the crisis in Atropia through coordinated actions for immediate and long-term needs, encompassing security, development and humanitarian issues, *looking forward* to the high-level international donors' conference in Brussels on Date XXXX to support the development of Atropia,

Acting under Chapter VII, Article 42 of the Charter of the United Nations:

18. *Commends* the initial measures taken so far to restore order and national unity in Atropia, and calls on the authorities of Atropia to continue urgently to take discernible steps towards consolidating stability and facilitating inclusive political dialogue to bring about a process of national reconciliation and to foster social cohesion, which should lead to political progress in this regard as early as possible;

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19. *Requests* the Secretary-General, in close coordination with the EU, to support all dimensions of any long-term stabilization plans to be developed, with a view to their swift implementation;

20. *Demands* that all rebel armed groups in Atropia put aside their arms and cease hostilities immediately and urges all such parties in Atropia who have cut off all ties with extremist organizations and who recognize, without conditions, the unity and territorial integrity of the Atropian State, and the authorities of Atropia to engage expeditiously in an inclusive negotiation process, facilitated by the Secretary-General, in particular through his Special Representative for Atropia;

21. *Decides* to establish the United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Atropia (MINUSAT), with MINUSAT assuming responsibility for the discharge of CJTF-OIG's mandated tasks, as of the date of adoption of this resolution, further decides that the authority be transferred from CJTF-OIG to MINUSAT on Date XXXX at which point MINUSAT shall commence the implementation of its mandate for an initial period of 12 months;

22. *Decides* that the date referred to in paragraph 4 above and MINUSAT's phased deployment shall be subject to a further review by the Council within 60 days of the adoption of this resolution of the security situation in MINUSAT's area of responsibility, specifically with respect to the cessation of major combat operations by international military forces in the immediate vicinity of and/or within MINUSAT's envisaged area of responsibility and a significant reduction in the capacity of extremist and criminal groups to pose a major threat to the civilian population and international personnel in the immediate vicinity of and/or within MINUSAT's envisaged area of responsibility, further decides, should the Council consider that these criteria are not met before Date XXXX, it shall concurrently adjust the timeline for MINUSAT's deployment against these criteria;

23. Reiterates that Member States and regional and international organizations are urged to continue to provide coordinated support to CJTF-OIG pursuant to its resolution 7752, until the transfer of authority from CJTF-OIG to MINUSAT, including military training, provision of equipment, intelligence and logistical support;

24. *Reaffirms* that the Special Representative for Atropia has overall authority on the ground for the coordination of all the activities of the United Nations, and assigns additional responsibilities as Head of Mission of MINUSAT, and who shall use good offices and coordinate efforts of the international community in order to support the priority elements of the mandate and who shall, from the transfer of authority from CJTF-OIG to the mandate of MINUSAT coordinate the overall support of the international community in Atropia;

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25. *Decides* that MINUSAT will comprise up to XX,XXX military personnel, including reserve battalions capable of deploying rapidly within the country as and when required, and X,XXX police personnel, calls upon Member States to provide troops and police with adequate capabilities and equipment in order to enhance the capacity of MINUSAT to operate, and discharge its responsibilities, effectively and requests the Secretary-General to recruit qualified staff, who have the professional experience and skills appropriate to the tasks;

- 26. Decides that the mandate of MINUSAT shall be the following:
- (a) *Monitor* and ensure compliance with the Cease Fire Agreement;
- (b) *Stabilization* of its Area of Responsibility and support for the reestablishment of a safe and secure environment;

i. In support of the authorities of Atropia, to stabilize the key population centres, especially in the south of Atropia and, in this context, to deter threats and take active steps to prevent the return of armed elements to those areas;

ii. To support the authorities of Atropia as required extending and reestablishing State administration in southern Atropia;

iii. To support national and international efforts towards repairing the damaged Atropian security sector, within its capacities and in close coordination with other bilateral partners, donors and international organizations engaged in these fields, including the EU;

- (c) *Protection* of civilians and United Nations personnel:
 - i. To protect, without prejudice to the responsibility of the Atropian authorities, civilians under imminent threat of physical violence, within its capacities and areas of deployment;
 - ii. To provide specific protection for women and children affected by armed conflict, including through the deployment of Child Protection Advisors and Women Protection Advisors, and address the needs of victims of sexual and gender-based violence in armed conflict;
 - iii. To protect the United Nations personnel, installations and equipment and ensure the security and freedom of movement of United Nations and associated personnel;
- (d) *Promotion* and protection of human rights:
 - i. To monitor, help investigate and report to the Council on any abuses or violations of human rights or violations of international humanitarian law committed in southern Atropia and to contribute to efforts to prevent such violations and abuses;
 - ii. To assist the authorities of Atropia in their efforts to promote and protect human rights;
- (e) <u>Support</u> for humanitarian assistance:
 - i. In support of the authorities of Atropia, to contribute to the creation of a secure environment for the safe, civilian-led delivery of humanitarian assistance, in accordance with humanitarian principles, and
 - ii. to assist in the voluntary return of internally displaced persons and refugees in close coordination with humanitarian actors;

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27. *Authorizes* MINUSAT to use all necessary means, within the limits of its capacities and areas of deployment, to carry out its mandate as set out in the paragraphs above and requests MINUSAT's civilian and military components to coordinate their work with the aim of supporting the tasks outlined in paragraphs above;

28. *Urges* all parties in Atropia to cooperate fully with the deployment and activities of MINUSAT, in particular by ensuring their safety, security and freedom of movement with unhindered and immediate access throughout its Area of Responsibility to enable MINUSAT to carry out fully its mandate;

29. Calls upon Member States, especially those in the region, to ensure the free, unhindered and expeditious movement to and from Atropia of all personnel, as well as equipment, provisions, supplies and other goods, including vehicles and spare parts, which are for the exclusive and official use of MINUSAT;

30. *Urges* the authorities of Atropia to ensure that all perpetrators of serious violations and abuses of human rights and serious violations of international humanitarian law are held accountable within its own national criminal jurisdiction and to cooperate with the International Criminal Court as necessary, in accordance with Atropia's obligations under the Rome Statute;

31. *Urges* South Caucasus States to enhance interregional cooperation and coordination in order to develop inclusive and effective strategies to combat in a comprehensive and integrated manner the activities of extremist and criminal groups, and prevent the expansion of those groups as well as to limit the proliferation of all trans-national organized crime;

32. Requests the Secretary-General to ensure full compliance of MINUSAT with the United Nations zero-tolerance policy on sexual exploitation and abuses and to keep the Council fully informed if such cases of misconduct occur;

33. Requests the Secretary-General and the authorities of Atropia to conclude, within 30 days of the adoption this resolution, a status-of-forces agreement with regards to MINUSAT;

34. Requests the Secretary-General to keep the Council regularly informed of the situation in Atropia and the implementation of the mandate of MINUSAT, to report to the Council within 45 days of the adoption of this resolution, and then every three months and to include in his reports to the Council updates on the security situation, relevant information on the progress, promotion and protection of humanitarian assistance programmes as well as a review of the troop level, force generation and deployment of all MINUSAT's constituent elements;

35. Decides to remain actively seized of the matter.

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S/RES/7780



Distr.: General

Inset Date

Resolution 7780 (YEAR)

Adopted by the Security Council at its XXXX th meeting, on

Insert date

The Security Council,

Recalling its Resolutions 7730, 7739, 7752 and 7768, and all previous resolutions and statements of its President pertaining to the Atropian-Arianian conflict,

Reaffirming the commitment of all Member States to the sovereignty, independence and territorial integrity of Atropia,

Further reaffirming the need for both parties to fulfil all their obligations under international humanitarian, human rights and refugee law,

Recalling the relevant principles contained in the Convention on the Safety of United Nations and Associated Personnel adopted by the General Assembly in its resolution 49/59 of 9 December 1994,

Expressing its strong support for the Agreement on Cessation of Hostilities between the the Government of Atropia and the Government of Ariana (XXXXXXX), and the official communications by each Government (XXXXXXXX) requesting United Nations assistance in the implementation of this Agreement,

Welcoming the report of the Secretary-General of XXXXX (S/XXXX),

Recalling its resolution 7752, that established the Combined Joint Task Force-Operation Iron Guardian (CJTF-OIG), and 7768, that called for the establishment of a Peacekeeping Force and the conduct of stabilization operations;

36. *Calls* on the parties to fulfil all their obligations under international law, including the Agreement on Cessation of Hostilities;

37. *Authorizes* the deployment of a UN Peacekeeping Force of up to 3,200 troops, including up to 220 military observers, until XXXXX, with a mandate to:

(a) *Monitor* the cessation of hostilities;

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- (b) *Assist*, as appropriate, in ensuring the observance of the security commitments agreed by the parties;
- (c) *Monitor and verify* the redeployment of Arianian troops to positions in Ariana no closer than 20 kilometers to the Atropian-Arianian border;
- (d) Monitor the positions of Arianian forces once redeployed;
- (e) Simultaneously, *monitor* the positions of Atropian forces that are to redeploy no closer than 5 kilometers from the Atropian-Arianian border in order to remain at a distance of 25 kilometers from positions to which Arianian forces shall redeploy;
- (f) *Monitor* the Temporary Security Zone (TSZ), ensuring all parties respect it as a military, paramilitary and militia exclusion zone, to assist in ensuring compliance with the Agreement on Cessation of Hostilities;
- (g) *Chair* the Military Coordination Commission (MCC) to be established by the United Nations in accordance with the Agreement on Cessation of Hostilities;
- (h) *Coordinate* and provide technical assistance for humanitarian mine action activities in the TSZ and areas adjacent to it;
- (i) Coordinate the Mission's activities in the TSZ and areas adjacent to it with humanitarian and human rights activities of the United Nations and other organizations in those areas;

38. *Welcomes* the intention of the Secretary-General to confirm the Special Representative o0f the Secretary General (SRSG) who will be responsible for all aspects of the United Nations work in fulfilment of the mandate of the Mission;

39. *Requests* the Secretary-General to coordinate with all parties in the continued implementation of the Agreement on the Cessation of Hostilities;

40. *Calls* on the parties to take whatever action may be necessary to ensure the Mission's access, safety and freedom of movement, and to provide the assistance, support and protection required for the performance of its mandate in all areas of its operation deemed necessary by the Secretary-General;

41. *Requests* the Governments of Atropia and Ariana to conclude, as necessary, status-of-forces agreements with the Secretary-General within 30 days of adoption of this resolution, and recalls that pending the conclusions of such agreements, the model status-of-forces agreement of 9 October 1990 (A/45/594) should apply provisionally;

42. *Calls* on all parties to assist the UN in de-mining activities by providing complete and accurate information on minefields and mines in the conflict area: and Urges the parties to proceed immediately with demining, in order to ensure safe access of United Nations and associated personnel to the areas being monitored, drawing on United Nations technical assistance as needed;

43. *Calls* on the parties to ensure the safe and unhindered access of humanitarian personnel to all those in need;

44. *Further* calls on all parties to cooperate with the International Committee of the Red Cross/Red Crescent;

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45. *Acting* under Chapter VI of the Charter of the United Nations and further to the provisions of its resolution 7768 decides to authorize that the sale and supply of:

- (a) Arms and related matériel for the sole use in Atropia and Ariana of the United Nations, and
- (b) Equipment and related matériel, including technical assistance and training, for use solely for demining within Atropia and Ariana under the auspices of the United Nations Mine Action Service;

46. *Encourages* all States and international organizations to assist and participate in the longer-term tasks of reconstruction and development, as well as in the economic and social recovery of Atropia and Ariana;

47. *Requests* the Secretary-General to keep the Council closely and regularly informed of progress towards the implementation of this resolution;

48. *Emphasizes* that the Agreement on Cessation of Hostilities links the termination of the United Nations peacekeeping mission with the completion of the process of redeployment and disarmament along the Atropian-Arianian border, and requests the Secretary-General to provide regular updates on the status of this issue;

49. *Calls* on the parties to continue negotiations and conclude without delay a comprehensive and final peace settlement;

50. *Decides* that the Council, in considering the renewal of the mandate of the Mission, will take into account whether the parties have made adequate progress as called for in paragraph 13 and 14 above;

51. Decides to remain actively seized of the matter.